Food as Medicine in Practice FROM STUDY TO STANDARD OF CARE



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Joi Chevalier MA, CCA MODERATOR













Healthy children in a healthy world.

We advance health and healthy living for children and families through cutting-edge research, innovative community-based programs, and dissemination of evidence-based practices.

STRATEGIC PLAN GOALS



Funding for this webinar provided by:



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The Cook's Nook is a social impact company providing culturally relevant nutrition interventions and solutions that are designed to improve wellbeing and health outcomes.

We partner with organizations serving the health needs of at-risk populations to implement solutions that provide equitable access to high-quality nutrition and lead to improved outcomes for all.





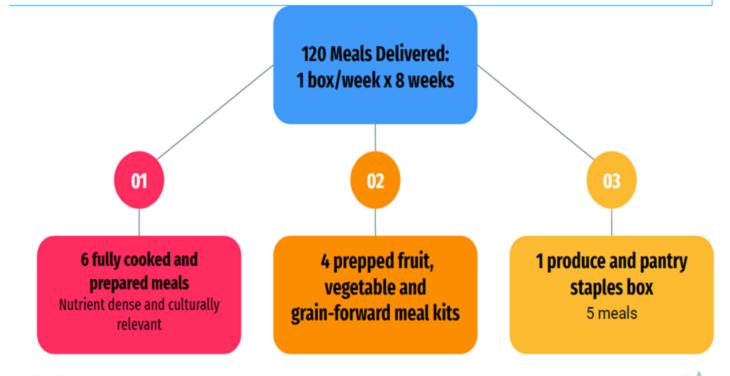




Images left to right: CEO Joi Chevalier; culinary staff in action; CBO leaders for White House Summit gathering at The Cook's Nook; Cultura Cuisine Meals' Beef Chili Macaroni with Sauteed Broccoli with Roasted Corn Pips

Food is the best medicine

Elizabeth Polinard, PhD, RN
Ascension Texas NPD Practitioner for Perinatal Services
Co-developer of Food is the Best Medicine, an 8-week food
delivery program for postpartum people













Food is the best medicine

Current State



Over 350 HEB gift cards distributed

03

Two grant-funded research projects in progress



18,000 meals equivalents
delivered to over 150
participants, including ~10,504
lbs of produce

Food is the best medicine

A Story in Pictures











Kelseanna Hollis-Hansen, PhD, MPH

Assistant Professor

O'Donnell School of Public Health, Harold C. Simmons Comprehensive Cancer Center, UT Southwestern Medical Center Director, Nutrition Initiatives and Community Health Equity (NICHE) lab



Screening for and Responding to Food Insecurity Among Infusion Patients

Food Pantry Referral (control)



Picture from: Crossroads Community Services

Medically tailored meals (MTM, intervention 1)



Picture from: https://www.rootsfoodgroup.com/

\$75 monthly debit card payment (intervention 2)



Patient population: Patients receiving infusion treatment and experiencing food insecurity, majority living with cancer Setting: Infusion clinic (recruitment, MTM and debit card interventions), Crossroads food pantry ~7 minutes away from clinic (pantry services)



Medically Tailored Groceries and Food Resource Coaching for Patients of a Safety-net Clinic







Jaclyn Albin, MD, CCMS, DipABLM MPI

Usual pantry services (control)



Medically tailored groceries (MTG, intervention 1)



MTG + Food Resource Coaching (intervention 2)



Patient population: Patients of a safety-net clinic with chronic dietrelated diseases experiencing food insecurity **Setting:** Parkland C.V. Roman Clinic (recruitment), food pantry (program delivery)











Identifying Strategies to Curtail Weight Regain After GLP-1 Receptor Agonist Treatment Cessation

Usual care (control)

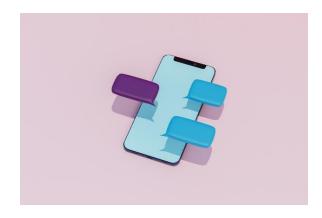


Medically tailored meals (MTM, intervention 1)



Picture from: https://www.rootsfoodgroup.com/

Noom® mobile app subscription (intervention 2)



Patient population: Patients stopping GLP-1 Receptor Agonists that have lost at least 10% of their body weight while taking the medication **Setting:** Remote, meals delivered to patient's home





The Center for Health Equity

OUR VISION

We see a world populated by healthy people across flourishing communities.

"Health Equity means that everyone has a fair and just opportunity to be as healthy as possible." – Robert Wood Johnson Foundation

PURPOSE

3 Layers of Activity ENGAGEMENT INTELLIGENCE INFRASTRUCTURE

- Community Voice
- Evidence-based Programs and Interventions
- Innovative Data Analysis
- · Dynamic Insights
- · Customizable Actions
- · Collective Impact Efforts
- Systems Design
- · Capacity Building Focus

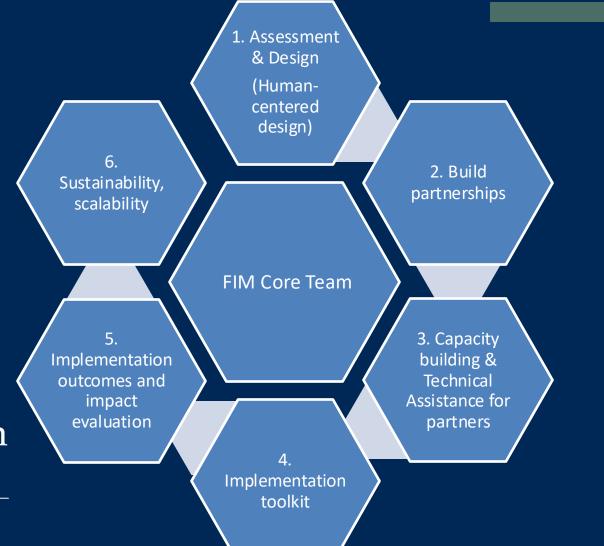
OUR VALUES

Human-Centered Design
Innovation through Collaboration
Transparency
Courage
Impact

Policy and Systems	Data and analytics	Interventions
Health Equity Collective systems coalition for NMDOH	Spatial epidemiology – mapping and advocacy	Food Is Medicine
Community and Stakeholder Engagement Studio for Research	Food security Nutritional Epidemiology	School-based research
Policy partnerships – CHLPI, TX NMDOH consortium	Water security	Physical Activity
Community Health Workers		Medical Legal Partnership
		Financial security



Building evidence-base through clinical trials Design, Measurement & Evaluation Food Is Medicine





School of Public Health

Center for Health Equity



Food Prescription Programs in TexasResearch Overview



Large-scale evaluations of Food Prescription programs among persons with diabetes in the Greater Houston Region found Food Rx:



Is cost-saving and cost-effective leading to increased quality-adjusted life years (QALYs) and averted medical costs



Led to a clinically meaningful decrease in glycosylated hemoglobin, a marker of long term glucose control



Dose matters, higher redemptions of food prescriptions were associated with greater improvements in glucose control



Ranjit N, Aiyer JN, Toups JD, Liew E, Way K, Brown HS, McWhorter JW, Sharma SV. Clinical outcomes of a large-scale, partnership-based regional food prescription program: results of a quasi-experimental study. BMC Research Notes. 16, Article number: 13 (2023)

Food Rx Evaluations in High-Risk Pregnant Mothers in Texas

COHORT

1

Community Health Choice & Houston Food Bank

High- risk pregnant women receiving care through
Community Health Choice clinics
Food prescription: home delivery of produce plus whole
grain, lean protein shelf staples.
Food Rx Frequency: Bi-weekly
(Testing: Preliminary impact of Food Rx)

COHORT

2

Medically tailored groceries for high risk pregnant mothers

High-risk pregnant mothers receiving care through
Texas Children's Health Plan
Food prescription: retail card with \$100 to purchase
produce at local retail stores
Food Rx Frequency: Card loaded monthly
(Testing: RCT Cardholder engagement strategies)

COHORT

3

Harris Health Systems, Brighter Bites & Planet Harvest

High risk pregnant mothers receiving care at Harris Health Systems

Produce prescription: home delivery of 20-25 pounds of 8-12 different varieties of fresh produce (for-profit/non-profit partnership)

(Testing: RCT Food Rx Frequency: Bi-weekly or monthly) (Testing: RCT AI chatbot-based nutrition education)



Outcomes of Interest



Implementation outcomes: Dosage, reach, fidelity, satisfaction



Weight gain during pregnancy



Food & nutrition security, diet quality



Diagnosis of gestational diabetes



Diagnosis of pregnancyinduced hypertension



Pre-term birth

Budget impact of interventions

Food Is Medicine in Pediatric Populations at-risk for

obesity

Brighter Bites and UT Physicians

Children 5-12yo receiving care at UTP clinics at risk for obesity
Food prescription redeemed through home delivery + nutrition education
Food Rx Frequency: Bi-weekly for 32 weeks

Brighter Bites in School-based Health Centers (Legacy)

USDA GusNIP funded in Galena Park ISD Home delivery produce prescriptions + nutrition education among children at risk for obesity

Outcomes of Interest



Weight change over time



Food & nutrition security



Dietary behaviors



Children's BP, LDL, HDL, TG, ALT/AST



Shared medical visits with UTP pediatric patients
Culinary medicine in school-based settings
Culinary nutrition and oral health (dental clinics)



Source: Mathur M, Marshall A et al. Design and protocol of a clinic-based comparative effectiveness randomized controlled trial to determine the feasibility and effectiveness of food prescription program strategies in at-risk pediatric populations. Contemporary Clinical Trials. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cct.2023.107379

Human Centered Design Approach



Mom Community Advisory Group

Feedback



Difficulty with the technology



Need single point of contact



Relationship building with driver

FOOd is the best medicine

UTHealth School of Public Health, Michael and Susan Dell **Center for Healthy Living:**

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Maria Tello, CHW



FBM Evaluation











Summary of FBM initiative



WHY?

- Food Insecurity = Poor Maternal Outcomes
- Severe Maternal Morbidity and Mortality
- 50% of Birthing Patients are Un/Under Insured

PARTNERS

FBM was created with academic & community partnerships:

- The Ascension TX Council on Racial and Health Equity/ Ascension Foundation
- The Cook's Nook
- Farmshare Austin
- UTHealth Houston School of Public Health

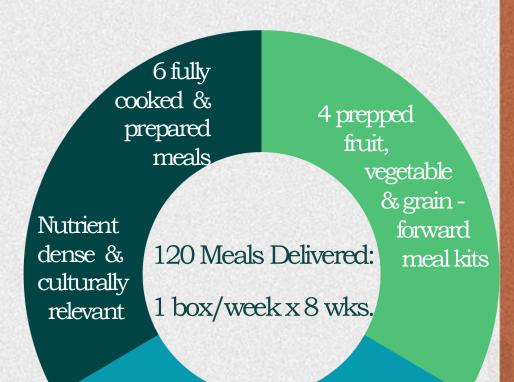
METHODS?

RCT: 150 women randomly assigned to one group:

FBM-Standard (8 weekly food boxes)

FBM- CHW (8 weekly food boxes plus CHW home visits)

FBM-Virtual (8 weekly food boxes plus Foodways platform)



1 produce & pantry staples box: 5 meals

Questions?

Please post your questions in the chat for the audience Q&A Session





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